Concept Question 11-10: How is the secondary-to-primary voltage ratio related to the turns ratio n for Y-Y,  $\Delta$ - $\Delta$ , Y- $\Delta$ , and  $\Delta$ -Y configurations?

$$rac{V_{
m Ls}}{V_{
m Lp}} = rac{I_{
m Lp}}{I_{
m Ls}} = n$$
 (Y-Y and  $\Delta$ - $\Delta$ ),

$$\frac{V_{\rm Ls}}{V_{\rm Lp}} = \frac{I_{\rm Lp}}{I_{\rm Ls}} = \frac{n}{\sqrt{3}} \qquad (Y-\Delta)$$

and

$$\frac{V_{\rm Ls}}{V_{\rm Lp}} = \frac{I_{\rm Lp}}{I_{\rm Ls}} = \sqrt{3} n \qquad (\Delta - Y).$$