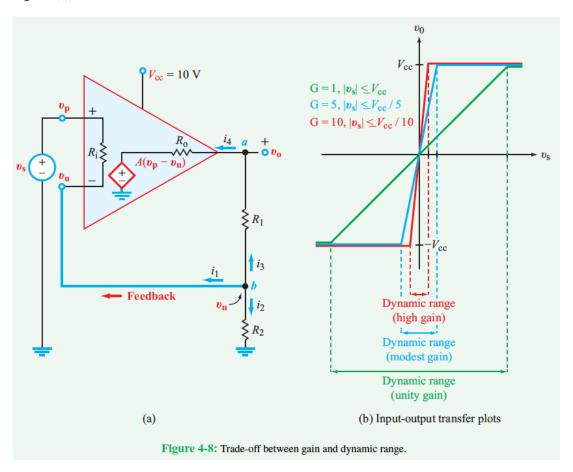
Concept Question 4-6: How large is the circuit gain G in the absence of feedback? How large is it with 100 percent feedback (equivalent to setting $R_1 = 0$ in the circuit of Fig. 4-8(a))?



In the absence of feedback, G = A. With 100% feedback, G = 1.