Concept Question 7-15: Describe the function of a phase-shift circuit in terms of time delay or time advance of the waveform.

**Figure 7-22:** The phase-shift circuit changes the phase of the input signal by  $\phi$ .

The phase shift circuit shifts the phase by  $\phi$ , corresponding to a time shift of

$$\Delta t = \left(\frac{\phi}{2\pi}\right)T$$

where *T* is the period.